

COMPARISON OF MAIN VARIETY IN ENGLISH

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English is an international language and the main language in 53 countries. About 400 million people consider him native. In total, English speakers are a fifth of the world's population. Most literary works, Inter-web sites, news and other relevant materials are primarily translated into English. International conferences, presentations, forums are also held in this foreign language. 71% of world correspondence is also conducted in the language of Great Britain and America.

This research paper is devoted to comparing British and American English. The relevance of this work is due, on the one hand, to a great interest in this topic in modern science, on the other hand, to its lack of development by domestic and foreign scientists.

Object of study: varieties of English.

Subject of the study: differences between the British and American versions of writing and using English.

The purpose of the study is to study the level of popularity of American and British English among schoolchildren.

Research Objectives:

1. Learn about the history and causes of American English and British English;
2. Compare the American version of English and identify its differences from the British version;

The study revealed the features of American English and British English, as well as their small difference, which underlies their education.

British English was formed in the UK, borrowing many of the roots of the words and the words themselves from the French, Germans, Spaniards. However, there is a language that cannot be easily treated. It contains complex grammatical rules, bulky constructions and high requirements for observing the laws of writing, pronunciation of use.

Over time, British English has changed a lot. As a result, we have not only a variety of dialects, but also 3 language types: conservative, standard, advanced.

American English was formed in the United States from the British colonies living there and local settlements. Americans had to interact side by side with the Indians of several language groups, as well as with speakers of French and Dutch. They had to speak in a new way to communicate with their new neighbors. In addition, settlers came from various areas and were representatives of different social groups in England. All these external influences eventually made the "American" English accepted in the appeal different from the British prototype.

Representatives of other language groups who came to live and work in America from European countries also contributed to the formation of the language. They were Spaniards and Italians, Scandinavians and Germans, French and Russians. But the influence of other languages on the formation of American English was not too strong, and it reflected only on vocabulary.

Today, the English language spoken by Americans is not as diverse as it was during the formation of the United States of America. American English is clearly regulated and is the main language of communication and has the status of a state language.

Conclusion: having conducted a comparative characteristic of the American and British English language, some differences in the transcription of the entire word were revealed.

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