

**BOSHLANG'ICH SINF JISMONIY TARBIYA DARSALARIDA SOG'LOM TURMUSH  
TARZINI SHAKLLANTIRISH**  
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O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Sh.M.Mirziyoev rahbarligida yoshlarni vatanparvarlik ruhida tarbiyalash va jamiyatda o'qituvchining maqomi va nufuzini oshirish chora-tadbirlari mavzusida bo'lib o'tgan videoselektor majlisida maktab ta'lmini rivojlantirish buyuk umummilliy maqsadga va umumxalq harakatiga aylanishi, ustozlarga yuksak hurmat – ehtirom ko'rsatishi jamiyatimizda oliv qadriyat darajasiga ko'tarishi zarur ekanligi belgilandi.

Bugun boshlang'ich sind o'quvchilarining ta'lim-tarbiysi va uni amalga oshirish mexanizmlarining sifatiga e'tibor berish, o'quvchilarni jismoniy tarbiya darslarida sog'gom turmush tarzini shakllantirish oldimizda turgan asosiy masalalaridan biri hisoblanadi.

Yoshlarning sog'gom turmush tarzini shakllantirish – O'zbekiston Respublikasida yoshlarga oid davlat siyosatining bosh maqsadini asosini tashkil qiladi. Mustaqillik yillarda barkamol avlod g'oyasi asosida mazkur davlat siyosatiga molik muammoning ijtimoiy-huquqiy negizi yaratildi.

Ma'lumki, sog'gom turmush tarzi keng ma'noli tushuncha bo'lib, u unumli mehnat qilish, faol dam olish, sport bilan doimiy shug'ullanish, organizmni chiniqtirish, shahsiy kasbiy va psixogigienaga rioya qilish, to'g'ri ovqatlanish, zarurli odatlardan o'zini tiyish, har yili shifokor ko'riganidan o'tib turish va sog'gom oilani shakllantirishda o'z ifodasini topadi. Shuningdek sog'gom turmush tarzi bu shaxsning sog'gom oilani shakllantirish va sog'gom farzand ko'rish bilan bog'liq bo'lgan ko'nikmalarida ham o'z ifodasini topadi. Bugungi kunda oliv ta'limda talaba-yoshlarni intelektual, kasbiy, ahloqiy, madaniy rivojlanish talablarini qondirishda ulardag'i sog'gom turmush tarzi, borasidagi bilim, ko'nikmalarni, reproduktiv madaniyatni shakllantirish ta'lim maqsadlarining asosiy qismi bo'lib hisoblanmoqda xususan, pedagogik kasb doirasidagi mutaxassislarda. Xo'sh buning zaruriyati nimada?

Insoniyat taraqqiyotining hozirgi bosqichida, ilmiy-texnik taraqqiyot yutuqlaridan keng foydalanib kelinayotgan bir paytda onalar xastaliklari, bolalar o'limi, zaif, nogiron bolalarning tug'ilishi miqdorining ortib borayotganligi, onalar va bolalar salomatligining yomonlashuvi kabi noxushliklarning ham kuzatilayotganligi bevosita oila masalalariga, onalar va bolalar salomatligiga, sog'gom onalardan sog'gom farzandlarning tug'ilishi masalasiga alohida e'tibor berishni, yoshlarni, hali oila qurib ulgurmasdanoq ularni oilaviy hayotga har tomonlama tayyorlash bilan bir qatorda ularda oilada farzandlarning dunyoga kelishi va shu bilan bog'liq masalalarga oid ilmiy asoslangan bilimlarini o'z vaqtida va yuqori saviyada berishni taqozo etadi

Boshlang'ich sind o'quvchilarining jismoniy tarbiya tadbirlari ertalabki badantarbiya, katta tanaffusdagi o'yinlar, darslardagi jismoniy tarbiya daqiqalar, sport to'garaklari mashg'ulotlari, kun tartibidagi jismoniy tarbiya tadbirlari, sport musobaqalari va bayramlardan iborat bo'ladi.

Ertalabki badantarbiya bilan bolalarda darslarga jismoniy tayyorgarlik shakllanadi. Boshlang'ich sind o'quvchilar bilan darslarda jismoniy tarbiya daqiqalar o'tkazish ular tana qomatini to'g'ri shakllanishini ta'minlaydi hamda aqliy va ruhiy charchashlarini tarqatadi.

Katta tanaffuslardagi harakatli o'yinlar o'quvchilarni jismoniy harakatlarga bo'lgan ehtiyojlarini qondirib boradi. Sport to'garaklardagi mashg'ulotlar yordamida o'quvchilarda sport turlari harakatlarni malaka va ko'nikmalari shakllanadi. Sport musobaqalari va bayramlarida o'quvchilar o'zaro bellashib sport turlari bo'yicha jismoniy, texnik va taktik tayyorgarliklarini namoyon qiladilar.

Jismoniy tarbiya o'qituvchilari boshlang'ich sind jismoniy tarbiya mashg'ulotlarini zamonaviy uslublarda tashkil etishish o'quvchilarni jismoniy tarbiya mashg'ulotlariga ommaviy jaib etilishini hamda sog'gom tumush tarzini shakllantirishni ta'minlaydi.

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