

**O'RTA MASOFAGA YUGURUVCHILAR SPORT FORMASINI MUSOBAQALAR
DAVRIDA BARQAROR USHLAB TURISHDA MASHG'ULOT MIKROSIKLARINI
REJALASHTIRISH XUSUSIYATLARI**

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Annotation. Mazkur tezisda o'rta masofaga yuguruvchilar sport formasini yillik tayyorgarlik mashg'ulotlarining musobaqalar davrida barqaror ushlab turishda, mikrosikllarni rejorashtirishning o'ziga xos yondashuvi bo'yicha ma'lumotlar berilgan.

Kalit so'zlar. Mashg'ulot, tayyorgarlik davri, musobaqa davri, o'tish davri, barqaror sport forması, mikrosikl.

Аннотация. В данном тезисе представлена информация об уникальном подходе к планированию микроциклов для поддержания стабильной формы на соревнованиях бегунов на средние дистанции во время ежегодных тренировок.

Ключевые слова. Тренировка, подготовительный период, соревновательный период, переходный период, стабильная спортивная форма, микроцикл.

Annotation. This thesis provides information on a unique approach to microcycle planning to maintain stable form in competitive middle distance runners during annual training.

Key words. Training, preparatory period, competitive period, transitional period, stable sports form, microcycle.

Mavzuning dolzarbligi. O'rta masofaga yuguruvchilar mashg'ulotlarni rejorashtirishning yangi zamnaviy tizimlarini ishlab chiqish va texnologiyalar asosida tashkil etish kechiktirib bo'lmas masalalardan biriga aylanib bormoqda. Sport mashg'ulotlarining qanchalik mukammal ishlab chiqilganligi bevosita, tanlangan sport turida jismoniy, texnik, taktik va psixologik tayyorgarlikning yuqori darajada tashkil topishi orqali yuqori sport natijalariga erishish uchun zamin hozirlaydi.

Bugungi kunda yengil atletikachilarimiz saralash musobaqalarida yuqori natijalarini qayd etmoqda ammo, asosiy musobaqalarda natijalar keskin pasayish holatlari ham kuzatilmoxda. Buning asosiy sababi saralash musobaqalari va asosiy musobaqalar oralig'ida (adaptatsion) moslashuv jarayonlari bilan bog'liq bo'lib, o'z ta'sirini ko'rsatmoqda [3,4]. Sport formasini barqaror ushlab turish orqali mavsumning asosiy musobaqalarda yuqori natijalarini ko'rsatish mumkin, ushbu mavzuning dolzarb ekanligini ko'rsatib beradi.

Tadqiqotning maqsadi. O'rta masofaga yuguruvchilar musobaqalar davrida sport formasini barqaror ushlab turishda mashg'ulot mikrosikllarini rejorashtirish xususiyatlarini hisobga olgan holda o'rganish va tahlil qilish.

Tadqiqotning vazifalari. Tadqiqot oldiga qo'yilgan maqsaddan kelib quyidagi vazifalarni hal etildi;

- o'rta masofaga yuguruvchilar musobaqalar davrida sport formasini barqaror ushlab turishda mashg'ulot mikrosikllarini rejorashtirish bo'yicha ilmiy - uslubiy adabiyotlarni o'rganish va tahlil qilish;
- o'rta masofaga yuguruvchilar musobaqalar davrida sport formasini barqaror ushlab turishda mashg'ulot mikrosikllarini rejorashtirishning o'ziga xos xususiyatlarini yoritib berish.

Tadqiqotning uslublari. Tadqiqot jarayonida, pedagogik kuzativ nazariy tahlil va umumlashtirish hamda matematik - statistik uslublardan foydalanildi.

Tadqiqotning muhokamasi. Yuqorida keltirilgan ma'lumotlar o'rta masofaga yuguruvchi sportchilar sport formasini musobaqalar davrida barqaror ushlab turish jarayonida mashg'ulotlarni quyidagi tartibda rejorashtirish tavsiya etiladi. Unga ko'ra tayyorgarlik davrida tortuvchi mikrosikl, UJT va funksional tayyorgarliklarni oshirishga alohida etibor qaratiladi. Musobaqa oldi tayyorgarligida esa MJT ni oshirish hato va kamchiliklarni to'g'rilash, TTT ni oshirish, maxsus chidamlikni rivojlantirish, musobaqa mahoratni oshirish, ekstra-intensiv mikrosikllar, nazorat mikrosikli, musobaqa mikrosikli, psixologik tayyorgarlikni oshirish, irodaviy fazilatlarni tarbiyalash kabi vazifalar hal etiladi [1,2].

Musobaqa davrida esa sportchi individual imkoniyatlarini to'la ko'rsatib berishini ta'minlash, integral tayyorgarlikni namoyish etish, yuksak sport natijasiga erishish, shiddatli mikrosikl, musobaqa mikrosiklida bor imkoniyatdan maksimal foydalanishlarini ta'minlash kabi vazifalar bajarilishi lozim [3,4].

O‘tish davrining asosiy vazifalari esa organizmni qayta tiklovchi samarali vositalarni qo‘llash, tiklovchi mikrosikl, sauna, hammom, gidromassaj, massaj, suzish bilan birgalikda sportchini ish qobiliyatini ushlab turish faol dam olishni ta’minalash va boshqa bir qator tadbirlarni o‘z ichiga oladi (1-jadval).

1-jadval.

O‘rta masofalarga yuguruvchilar yillik tayyorgarlik siklida mashg‘ulot mikrosikllarining tuzulishi

| Tayyorgarlik davri | Musobaqa oldi tayyorgarlik davri | Musobaqa davri | O‘tish davri |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| -Jismoniy tayyorgarlik darajasini oshirish -Tortuvchi mikrosikl -Hajmli mikrosikl -Funksional holatni yaxshilash -TTT ni oshirish -Tortuvchi mikrosikl | -Zarbdor haftalar -Shiddatkor mikrosikl -Nazorat mikrosikl -MJT ni oshirish hato va kamchiliklarni to‘g‘rilash -TTT ni oshirish -Maxsus chidamlikni rivojlantirish -Ekstra-intensiv mikrosikllar -Musobaqa mikrosikl -Psixologik tayyorgarlikni oshirish | -Sportchi individual imkoniyatlarini to‘la ko‘rsatib berishini ta’minalash -Integral tayyorgarlikni namoyish etish -Shiddatli mikrosikl -Musobaqa mikrosiklida bor imkoniyatdan maksimal foydalanish | -Organizmni qayta tiklovchi samarali vositalarni qo‘llash -Tiklovchi mikrosikl: Sauna, hammom, gidromassaj, massaj, suzish. -Sportchini ish qobiliyatini ushlab turish faol dam olishni ta’minalash. |

O‘rta masofalarga yuguruvchilar yillik tayyorgarlik siklining rivojlantiruvchi bazaviy tayyorgarlik davrida: tortuvchi mikrosikl, sportchilarni sog‘lig‘ini mustahkamlash, garmonik rivojlanishini taminlash, UJT va MJT rivojlantirish, jismoniy tayyorgarligini oshirish, funksional tayyorgarligini rivojlantirish, sport formasini shakllantirish vazifalari hal etiladi.

Musobaqa oldi tayyorgarlik davri: MJT rivojlantirish, TTT ni oshirish, psixologik tayyorgarlikni oshirish, irodaviy fatlatlarni rivojlantirish, yuqori sport formasiga olib chiqish vazifalari hal etiladi. I-musobaqa davri: yuqori darajadagi integral tayyorgarlikni namoyish etish, sportchi o‘zining individual xususiyatlarini namoyish etish, maxsus chidamlikni rivojlantirish, sport formasini yuqori darajaga chiqqanligini erishilgan sport natijalari orqali o‘z isbotini topadi.

O‘tish davri: organizmni qayta tiklovchi samarali vositalarni qo‘llash, tiklovchi mikrosikl, sauna, hammom, gidromassaj, massaj, suzish, portchini ish qobiliyatini ushlab turish faol dam olish ishlari o‘z o‘rnida to‘g‘ri amalga oshirilishi orqali o‘rta masofaga yuguruvchilar yillik tayyorgarlik siklining asosiy musobaqalar davrida sport formasini barqaror ushlab turishga erishish mumkin bo‘ladi.

Xulosa. O‘rta masofaga yuguruvchilar musobaqalar davrida sport formasini barqaror ushlab turishda mashg‘ulot mikrosikllarini rejalashtirish ko‘p omilli xususiyatlarga ega bo‘lib, mayjud adabiyotlar ushbu mavzuning mazmun - mohiyatini ochib berishning optimal yo‘lini hosil qilmaydi.

O‘rta masofaga yuguruvchilar sport formasini musobaqalar davrida barqaror ushlab turishda, mashg‘ulot mikrosikllarini rejalashtirishning o‘ziga xos xususiyatlarini hisobga olgan holda tashkil etish va o‘tkazish muhim bo‘lib, uni mashg‘ulotlar jarayonida vosita usullar bilan muvofiqligiga e’tibor qaratgan holda qo‘llash, yuqori sport natijalariga erishishda muayyan darajada ahamiyat kasb etadi.

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